Chicago documentation style is used in the humanities. See the Chicago Manual of Style (16th ed.), the Purdue OWL (https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/717/01/), or stop by the Writing Studio for assistance.

The Notes System
In the Notes System, use either “footnotes” at the bottom of each page or as “endnotes” at the end of your document. You should include a supplemental bibliography with the footnotes or endnotes, as it is preferred by many professors and publishers. If you decide not to have a bibliography, then the first time you cite a source, complete bibliographic information must be given in a “long note.” Each subsequent mention of that source can use a “short note.” If you include a bibliography at the end of your document, there is no need to use long notes.

Note Insertion
A superscript Arabic number should be placed at the end of the sentence, clause, or quotation, following punctuation. (To insert a note using Microsoft Word, click the “Insert” menu. Select “Reference,” then “Footnote.” Under “Location,” choose either endnotes or footnotes.)

Long Notes
Separate information in long notes with commas. The bibliographic information should be presented as follows: author names (first last), title, publication information (in parentheses), and pages cited:


Short Notes
These notes include only the last name of the author or authors, an abbreviated title (usually no more than four words), and pages cited. When two or more subsequent notes reference the same source, use Ibid. after the first note and provide changed page numbers as necessary.

5. Ibid. 150.

Bibliographic Entries
If you include a Bibliography, you will need to create a page titled “Bibliography” with entries that contain the same information as your long notes. In bibliographic entries, separate elements with periods, not commas: the first author name is inverted and alphabetized; page numbers are written for only book or journal selections; subsequent lines are indented; repeated author names are represented by a 3-em dash. Put the year of publication at the end of the bibliographic entry.

## Bibliography

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